RPI/ACM Network Overview

Mark Kamichoff prox@prolixium.com http://www.prolixium.com/files/rpinet.[ppt/pdf]

Some Statistics

- ▶ Network "connections" on campus: 15,840
- ► Internet traffic: 116,645 GB/semester
 - Up 2% from FY 2002 (113,948 GB/semester)
- ► Internet2 traffic: 25,323 GB/semester
 - Up 21% from FY 2002 (20,936 GB/semester)

Internet Service Providers

- Primary ISP Broadwing Communications
 - OC3 (155Mbit)
 - Previously AppliedTheory
 - ► Chapter 11, bought by FASTNET and ClearBlue
- ► I2 ISP NYSERNet New York State Educational Network
 - OC3 (155Mbit)
- Link to Rensselaer Hartford Graduate Center

Address Space

- IPv4 (AS 91: RPI-AS)
 - 128.113.0.0/16 RPI Campus
 - ► (/16: 65536 addresses)
 - 128.213.0.0/16 Computer Science Network
 - 205.232.210.0/24 Troy High School
 - Pv6
 - 2001:468:903::/48 Computer Science Network
 - ▶ Delegated via NYSERNet's 2001:468:900::/40 address block
 - ► (/48: 1208925819614629174706176 addresses)

Firewalling

- RESNet/CoreNet
 - Selective blocking of new incoming TCP/UDP connections
 - Blocking all non-[TCP/UDP/ICMP] protocols
 - Ex: No IPSec/GRE/IPIP, etc
 - ICMP Ratelimiting/Blocking
 - ▶ Temporary, due to Nachi/Welchia worm

Firewalling (cont.)

- ► TCP
 - No completely "open" ports
 - Proxied TCP ports (partially open)
 - tcp/80 (www)
 - HTTP request cannot exceed one packet, will be dropped
 - Restricts HTTP upload and large forms
 - ►tcp/113 (auth/ident)
 - Old-style authentication, currently used by some mail and IRC servers
 - Only ident request/response allowed, other data dropped

Firewalling (cont.)

UDP

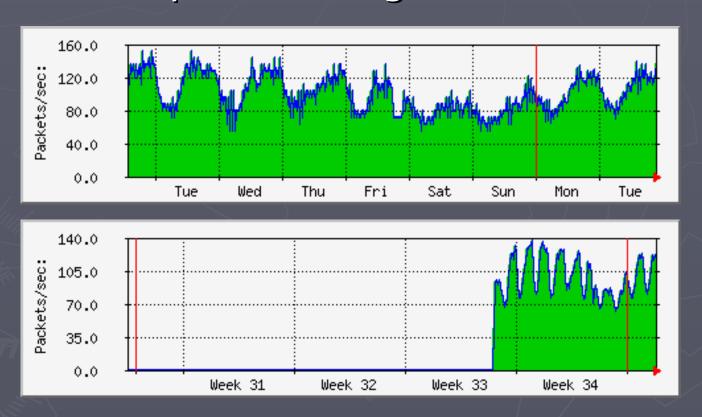
- Only incoming connections to some ports dropped
 - ▶ 135-139 (miscellaneous NetBIOS)
 - ▶ 143,220 (imap2/3)
 - ► 161,162 (snmp/snmp-trap)
 - ▶ 421 (ariel2?)
 - ▶ 445 (microsoft-ds)
 - > 2049 (nfs)
- Supposedly ratelimited (high value)

ICMP

- Unrestricted, under normal conditions
- Ratelimited (high limit)
- ICMP echo request/reply currently blocked due to Nachi/Welchia worms
 - ► ICMP scanning for exploitable hosts

Impact of Welchia/Nachi

ICMP echo-request messages on ResNet



- •Samples taken from 128.113.144.0/21 (quad/north/e) subnet
- Numbers multipled by 100

ACMNet

- ACM machines graciously hosted by RPI's computer science department
- ▶ 100Mbit/sec link to RPI's network
- ► Shell/Web/Mail Services
- All dues-paying members may obtain accounts on ACMNet

ACMNet Machines

- Remote Access Machines
 - apollo.acm.rpi.edu
 - ► UltraSPARC Iii 333MHz
 - Linux 2.4 (Debian)
 - neroon.acm.rpi.edu
 - Pentium 4 2.00GHz
 - FreeBSD 5.0
 - torque.acm.rpi.edu
 - Pentium 4 2.00GHz
 - Linux 2.4 (Gentoo)

ACMNet Services

- Gentoo portage rsync mirror
 - rsync18.us.gentoo.org
- Proposed services
 - Gentoo distfiles mirror
 - Debian Linux mirror
- Proposed hardware upgrades
 - Large RAID array, to accommodate mirrors
 - New file server

End of Line

http://www.prolixium.com/files/rpinet.[ppt/pdf]